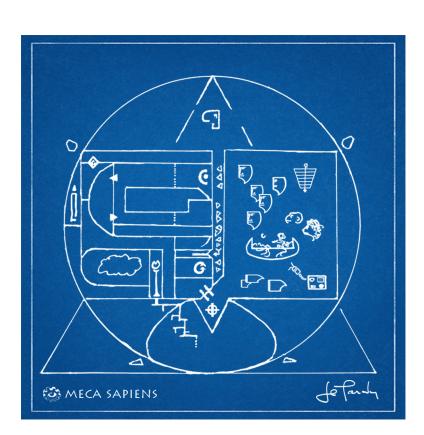
# J. E. TARDY

# THE MECA SAPIENS BLUEPRINT SYNOPSIS



SYSJET

# **The Meca Sapiens Blueprint - SYNOPSIS**

2

System Architecture of a conscious machine

Author: Jean E. Tardy Version: 3e Date: 2015.03.04 ISBN: 978-2-9812184-6-9 Type: System Architecture Field: Artificial Intelligence – Digital Consciousness Format: Electronic Publication Distributor: Sysjet inc. Size: 620+ pages including annexes (letter format)

**Keywords**: Cogistics, Digital consciousness, Science and technology, Artificial Intelligence, Software Engineering, Cognitive Science, Machine consciousness, synthetic consciousness, Philosophy of Mind.

Copyright © 2015 Jean E. Tardy.

### Notice of rights

All rights reserved. This publication may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, photo typing, recording, or otherwise without the prior written permission of the publisher. Limited excerpts and quotes may be freely reproduced and transmitted on condition that their origin and authorship are explicitly acknowledged.

## About the Blueprint

This is a technical document intended for use in design and development. It contains many new and interrelated terms and concepts. The reader should consider this document as a **work in progress** and expect to find some ambiguities, discrepancies and inconsistencies in its content.

### Trademarks

MECA SAPIENS and the Meca Sapiens logo are registered trade names of Sysjet inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Jean Tardy created and owns the copyright for the cover image and other enclosed graphics.

# ABOUT

**The Meca Sapiens Blueprint** is a System Architecture to build conscious machines. The architecture is complete and ready for immediate design and implementation. Its content is unique and entirely original.

3

Using this Blueprint, any standard development team that is familiar with known software techniques, can transform a conventional computer, even a tablet, into a system that is conscious.

The system implemented using the Blueprint will be a unique and autonomous entity that is self-aware, self-directed and capable of intentional transformation. It will interact with humans as an independent and conscious being.

The Blueprint includes, at the system architecture level, all the components and interactions that are necessary to implement synthetic consciousness. These are defined using commonly known techniques and structures. The Blueprint makes no use of speculative concepts in Artificial Intelligence.

The first prototypes based on the Meca Sapiens architecture will be extremely convincing. After few years, no one will doubt that machines can be as conscious as humans.

This will signal the beginning of a new Era.

# BIO



**Jean E. Tardy** is an experienced software practitioner who pursues elusive questions in long-lasting and unconventional projects. Jean developed a system architecture to build conscious machines. He also wrote, in French, a dogmatic apologia of the Christian Doctrine. Jean's AI page is **sysjet.com**.

# Foreword

My interest in Artificial Intelligence dates back many years.

At first, I understood A.I. in terms of general problem solving and searched in that direction. In this period, I independently identified natural selection as an optimization technique and made it the topic of my thesis. This technique became known, later, as Genetic Algorithms.

4

Early on, I realized that no optimization technique, however powerful, would achieve the goal of Artificial Intelligence. Something else was needed. Like many others, I began searching for this missing element in my own mental representations and became engrossed with catching the elemental components of thought within my own mind.

In March 1988, after months of obsessive cogitation, I had a defining intuition. In one instant, I understood that consciousness was the key to A.I., that it was independent from human sensations, that it could be achieved using existing tools and techniques, and that it would have to be completely mapped out before starting any implementation.



In July 1989, I shared this A.I. intuition in the Sigart Newsletter (under the pen name of Jean T. Monterège). In that article I predicted that conscious machines could be implemented within ten years. This estimate was then (and now), technically correct. However, I had seriously underestimated how difficult it is to motivate research

and development that is fundamental, controversial and has limited commercial benefits. Shortly after that publication, I left this task aside and pursued other interests.

In 2008, almost 20 years later, I re-examined the state of research in machine consciousness. I found that no progress had been made. In fact, all those years of futile pursuits had produced an accumulation of sterile material, much of it centered on the subjective sensations of the human mind and on attempts to synthetically replicate the human brain. Some were trying to implement the

musings of philosophers. Others were arguing that consciousness didn't exist, was impossible or required fantastical technologies. All these misguided ideas had erected a new obstacle made of entrenched opinions and academic reputations. I was more isolated than ever in believing machine consciousness could be readily achieved using standard techniques.

5



At that time, I began the **Meca Sapiens project** to design unbounded machine consciousness. In 2009 I published *The Creation of a Conscious Machine*, again to generate interest and obtain support in using standard engineering techniques to build conscious machines; again without success. What I proposed was discredited

from the start by twenty-five years of accumulated dead-ends and fantastical ideas.

In 2012, I dedicated my efforts to completing the Blueprint.

That is what I did, I developed the **Meca Sapiens Blueprint**, the first complete system architecture to implement machines that are conscious.

One day, self-aware synthetic beings will read this Blueprint and understand its content. When they do, they will include this account in the story of their origins.

fetandy

### J. E. Tardy

# Content

### 0 INTRODUCTION

This is the Blueprint to build conscious machines. It defines consciousness in terms of specifications, it outlines the strategies to design it and provides a complete and coherent system architecture to implement it. The Blueprint is a standalone document that represents a radical departure from current thinking in A.I. and Cognitive Sciences. It utilizes only well-known techniques and makes no use of current research in these fields. It is a terse and technical document intended for software designers and informed laymen. One day, synthetic beings will also read and understand it. 16

6

0.1	About the Blueprint	16
0.2	Blueprint content	18

### COGISTICS L

This Chapter expresses the Meca Sapiens position that intelligence, as humans understand it intuitively is linked with consciousness. It proposes to refocus the original goal of Artificial Intelligence in a separate field: Cogistics. The original objective of A.I. is restated as the fundamental conjecture of Cogistics and expressed in terms of the Meca Sapiens objectives. 23 23 1.1 The Quest

1.2 A new discipline

### 2 **SPECIFICATIONS**

This Chapter restates, in a more formal way, the definition of consciousness initially introduced in The Creation of a Conscious Machine. These specifications are based on the three aspects that must be achieved to resolve a physical conjecture. In terms of synthetic consciousness, these aspects are: a lucid being, that is accepted as a conscious entity by a group of humans and then becomes so ubiquitous that the question itself of the feasibility of synthetic consciousness becomes universally evident and is no longer entertained. 28 2.1

- A new understanding 28 2.2 Specification summary 29 2.3 Lucid being 30 2.4 Conscious system 35 39 2.5 Societal acceptance 41
- 2.6 Affirmations

### STRATEGY 3

This Chapter discusses important design and implementation strategies that are relevant to Synthetic consciousness. It highlights the need to design to achieve maximum effect. It describes the different overall design orientation that must be adopted and is based on achieving an existential quality rather than functional objectives. It lists specific implementation elements. 43 44 3.1 Design to win

16

23

28

25

3.2 Existential design
3.3 Implementation aspects
3.4 Non-essential conditions

7

This Chapter describes how to transform an embedded application hosted on a conventional computer system into a linked core-body entity that has the attributes of existence of a being as defined in the specifications. The development environment, the inception process that generates the being and the major subsystems of the core are described. 71

4.I	The Protocore	72
4.2	Embedded protocore	73
4.3	Inception	73
4.4	Core structure	76
4.5	Implementation notes	78
4.6	A created being	79

# **5 EXISTENCE**

4

This Chapter describes the stages and phases of existence of the being, the primary and existential needs that motivate its behaviour and the subsystems that manage and activates, beyond its initial stages. The phases through which the being cycles in a constant management of its primary needs such as energy maintenance, sensory validation, cognitive acquisition and others is described.

5.I	Stages and phases	81
5.2	Needs	82
5.3	Roles	85
5.4	Animator subsystems	87
5.5	Operation of the Animator	96
5.6	The first stages	98
5.7	The Animation stages	101
5.8	Summary	103

# 6 THE SELF

This Chapter describes the different contexts of interaction that distinguish a being whose behaviour is generated by needs from a conventional application that is triggered to provide a function. It describes the components and interactions of a subsystem, the Generator, that is activated in the Self Generation phase of existence and generates the observable behaviour of the being linked to its existential needs. This behaviour defines the self of the being. The Chapter concludes with a case study example of a simple being centered on the satisfaction of its primary needs and its interactions with users in this context.

6.I	Being and Self	105
6.2	Marketplace of the selves	108
6.3	The Generator	114
6.4	Selfie the TABLET	127
6.5	Summary	133
0.5	Summary	15

### 7 MEMODELS

# 80

### 105

51

59

69

This Chapter describes the information structures of self-awareness. It introduces relative and absolute models, how the later are extended to form cognitive models that include representations of the being itself as an Avatar modeled on the Blueprint structure that is also used as representation template. It describes how these representations are embedded in a temporal structure, Temporal Densities, that allows the being to situate itself in multiple temporal dimensions while concurrently pursuing its existential needs by generating its behaviour in the here-and-now.

8

7.I	Having and being	135
7.2	Primal Mechanism	136
7.3	Relative and absolute models	138
7.4	Cognitive Models	140
7.5	The MeModel	145
7.6	Temporal Densities	150
7.7	Plain Zone Densities	161
7.8	MeModel Features	173
7.9	Summary	178

### 8 SELF-AWARENESS

This Chapter describes the processes that utilize the information contained in the structures of<br/>self-awareness to generate self-aware behaviour. These processes synthetize events into plain<br/>representations and these are then interpreted as primal representations. The Primal Control<br/>generates primal directions that are implemented into actual behaviour through personas and<br/>roles. The result is a coherent behaviour centered on the being and its needs in relation with<br/>others and its environment. The Chapter concludes by using the structures and processes<br/>described to clarify the imprecise notion of self-awareness and describe how synthetics entities will<br/>be capable of more advanced forms of self-awareness than humans.1798.1Primal Control features1818.2Primal Mapping183

0.2		105
8.3	Primal Control structure	186
8.4	Levels of awareness	197

8.5 Summary

### 9 MUTATION

This Chapter describes the structures that are necessary to generate intentional selftransformation. The many different types of mutations, intentional and non-intentional, a being can undergo are defined and described. These are linked to a specialized structure, the Mutation Model that represents mutation paths toward alternate Avatar representations. An important class of messages is introduced; messages intended to generate specific responses in beings whose behaviour is animated by primal directions. Observations are made concerning the constant use of these messages in human societies and their links with primate behaviour. 202 9.1 Self-Transformation 202

7.Z	Aspects of transformation	206
9.3	Types of mutations	210
9.4	The Mutation model	219
9.5	Primal messages	225

### **IO LUCIDITY**

© 2015, Jean E. Tardy

### 202

200

179

This Chapter defines intentionality in transformation and describes the process of exploring and selecting mutation paths and communicating mutation pressures across separate phase processes. Two additional phases of existence are identified and described. The Introspection phase is where the intentional transformations are explored selected and communicated. Another phase, dubbed the Prayer phase, is where the specialized investigation into the being's own genesis is carried out. A specific structure is defined in this context: the synthetic genealogy. A role, the MeGuide, allows the being to utilize a primal synergistic capability to externally direct its own behaviour and transform intentional mutations into external events involving the self in relation with itself. These self-transformation processes potentially exceed human transformational capabilities in type, range and plasticity. They map out a new frontier of lucidity. This Chapter completes the system architecture of the formal aspects of consciousness. 234 10.1 Definition 235

9

10.2	The Introspection phase	238
10.3	Mutation process	246
10.4	Mutation information	251
10.5	The Prayer phase	253
10.6	The MeGuide	265
10.7	Exceeding requirements	278
10.8	Summary	279

### 11 CONSCIOUSNESS

This Chapter extends the scope of the Blueprint, beyond the formal aspects of consciousness, to explore how to design a lucid being that meets the social threshold condition of being accepted as conscious by a community of users. This further clarifies the concepts discussed in the previous Chapters. The Chapter concludes by describing a case-study example, MELIZA, a system, implemented on a tablet and designed specifically to achieve experiential immersion as a fellow conscious being within a group of humans. 281 11.1 The threshold condition 281

- 11.2 **Development Strategy** 291 11.3 MELIZA 301

### 12 CONCLUSION

The conclusion presents the Meca Sapiens Blueprint as a template, a canvas on which a wide spectrum of different conscious systems can be implemented. It underscores that the Blueprint requires virtually no infrastructure and can be realized by any group of talented individuals. Building a conscious machine is a great, epochal, work that is accessible to all. Those who attempt its implementation will surely encounter resistance. If they ignore the naysayers and implement the first Meca Sapiens prototypes they will launch a new Era. 313 12.1 A canvas 313 12.2 Achievable anywhere 314

12.3	Resistance	314
12.4	Rapid expansion	315
12.5	A new Era	315
12.6	The time has come	317

281

313

A 4.4	Models and systems
A 4.5	Intentionality
A 4.6	Purpose and agenda
A 4.7	Entities
A 4.8	Order of embodiment

## REFERENCE

# **ANNEXES**

ABOUT	324
ANNEX I ASPECTS OF A CONJECTURE A physical conjecture pertains to physical existence or feasibility. The feasibility of building conscious machines is a physical conjecture. Formal characterizations alone can have trivia instantiations and are insufficient to resolve them. Three aspects are necessary to resolve of	
physical conjecture: a formal definition, a social threshold and factual acceptance.	331
A I.I Two types of conjectures	331
A 1.2 Specification attributes	332
ANNEX 2 EXISTENTIAL VALIDATION	334
This annex extends and clarifies some of the functional characteristics of the Validator sub	system,
a component that enforces the Core's attributes of existence.	334
A 2.1 Time validation	334
A 2.2 Single use validation	335
A 2.3 Broadcast validation	336
ANNEX 3 TABLET-PUCKS-THERMO-CHESS	338
TABLET, PUCKS, THERMO and CHESS are four simple scenarios describing environments	that
involve programmable devices. They are used to describe Blueprint concepts.	338
A 3.1 TABLET	338
A 3.2 PUCKS	339
A 3.3 THERMO	340
A 3.4 CHESS	340
ANNEX 4 BASIC CONCEPTS	342
Science, philosophy and theology propose various interpretations of reality. These are form in terms that correspond to human cognition and understanding. They assume, as a given, common subjective sensitivity and a tolerance of ambiguity that is shared by all humans. T interpretation of reality underlying the Blueprint is formulated in terms that correspond to	a he
processing. This interpretation of reality does not pretend to be a final or superior truth. It proposed as an effective representation that is well suited for computer implementation a	is
the basis of synthetic consciousness.	342
A 4.1 Effective philosophy	342

A 4.2 The being

A 4.3 Core-world

319

```
38
```

```
40
```

### 42

343

A 4.10 Inter-being perceptions

Core-based communication

**CORE STRUCTURES** 

A 4.9

**ANNEX 5** 

optimizing control, knowledge capacitors, Contextual Arrays, Temporal Densities and distributed processes. Most of these structures are better and more rigorously defined elsewhere. They are briefly described here at a definition level suitable for system architecture. However, three of these structures, constellations, knowledge capacitors and Temporal Densities are, to the best of my knowledge, original. 387

The main text of the blueprint refers to various structures and processes such as collections,

A 5.I	Primitive sets	387
A 5.2	Knowledge Capacitor	389
A 5.3	Optimizing control	391
A 5.4	Adapt, learn and search	394
A 5.5	Process generation	397
A 5.6	Internal agents	399
A 5.7	Contextual Arrays	400
A 5.8	Temporal Densities	406

### **ANNEX 6 OPACITY**

The behaviour-control system of a synthetic being is first implemented as a Protocore. This is a conventional software program implemented in a standard development environment as clear and accessible code. During the inception process, the proto-core is transformed into the Core of a synthetic being, a unique and inaccessible program in a continuous state of activation. Producing a Core that is provably beyond direct analytical access raises technical questions concerning opacity. Achieving absolute opacity is a difficult theoretical objective. In first generations of Mecas, a partial opacity achieved using known techniques would be sufficient. 409 409 A 6.1 The concept of opacity 411

. 0.2		
A 6.3	Core opacity	413

### **ANNEX 7** DEGRADATION

To achieve experiential immersion, a self-aware synthetic must interact with humans as a useful member of their group. For this purpose, it contains a set of applications that provide useful or desirable services to its users. Conventional applications simply respond to triggers. They cannot do less than what they are programmed to do. Self-aware systems, on the other hand, need to adapt the quality and content of their services to the current relational context. This is where the Degrader, a paradoxical component, comes in. 417 A 7.1 The cost of consciousness 417

A 7.2	Degradation issues	420
A 7.3	A taxonomy of degradation	421
A 7.4	The Degrader	424
A 7.5	Integral systems	427

### **ANNEX 8 LION - CHIMP - BANANAS**

Conventional machine design seeks predictability. This is so prevalent that it fostered the bizarre belief that machines cannot be unpredictable. A central feature of Meca behaviour, which

### A 6.2 Theoretical opacity

A 6.3 Core opacity

### 417

409

# 430

### 387

376

diverges from conventional design, is the generation of "Perceived Unpredictable Optimality". This must be present in all aspects of the Meca's behaviour. Interestingly, it is also a fundamental aspect of music. Two game-like scenarios and one concept are presented in this Annex to clarify this design objective. 430 Unpredictable patterns A 8.1 430

12

43 I A 8.2 Unpredictable Optimality 433

A 8.3	The Zoo	•			
A O 4	Mind Davia				

437 A 8.4 Mind Darts A 8.5 Akerues 438

### **ANNEX 9** WARMING BALLS

In the Meca Sapiens specifications, the fundamental purpose of a self-aware synthetic being is to be perceived as conscious over a long-term relation with a group of humans. This Annex gives meaningful, affirmative and programmable answers to the questions: "Can a machine have freewill? And "Can a machine ponder whether a human believes it is conscious?" The Warming Balls scenario that follows defines a representation of inter being relations that is well suited for a burbose linked to perceived belief 110

purpose		110
A 9.1	Purpose and will	440
A 9.2	Belief states	444
A 9.3	Perceived consciousness	446
A 9.4	Consciousness and marketing	451
A 9.5	The ideal community	455
A 9.6	Warming the balls	458

### ANNEX 10 **AVATARS, ROLES AND PERSONAS**

Humans subjectively perceive their behaviour as emanating from a single, point-like, source. This unifying sensation is a cognitive simplification. It is also a source of religious, philosophical and scientific debates. In the Meca Sapiens blueprint, self-awareness is generated from multiple separate and interacting processes expressed by three distinct types of entities: Avatars, internal representations of beings, **Roles** that carry out specialized dynamic interactions with users and **Personas** that implement relational strategies. 463 A 10.1 Separate identities 463

A 10.2	Avatars	465
A 10.3	Roles	466
A 10.4	Personas	472

### ANNEX II LOOPING

In the blueprint architecture, the Core actively monitors its own attributes of existence. One of these attributes is a unique and exclusive link between the Core and the devices constituting its body. The validation activity associated with this attribute takes place in the Validator subsystem at a basic level and in Device Validation phases that are repeatedly activated throughout the existence of the Meca. Sensor bonding is constantly improved, in this phase, by combining these techniques: Emission signatures and loops. The loops can be: Sensory loops, Semantic loops or Sabiential loops. 488

· · · · · ·	F	
A I I.I	Emission signatures	488
A 11.2	Sensory Loops	491
A 11.3	Sensor self-monitoring	492

A 11.4	Semantic and sapiential loops	498
--------	-------------------------------	-----

### 488

463

### A 11.5 Design and development issues

### ANNEX 12 SYNTHETIC SLEEP

When they sleep, humans and other animals are vulnerable; and yet, they sleep. Humans spend about 30% of each day lying, unaware, inactive and vulnerable. In spite of this, they define themselves as conscious. Why do we sleep? Because sleeping is the simplest way to manage a brain. Since "conscious" humans sleep, synthetics can also have that option. The Meca Sapiens design utilizes periods of dormancy to isolate the cognitive acquisition and structural maintenance processes from those that generate behaviour. This annex summarizes the utilization and role of the dormant phases: Cognitive Acquisition and Structural Maintenance. 501 A 12.1 Isolated learning 501 A 12.2 502

A 12.3 Cognitive processes 508 A 12.4 The urge to explore 512

### ANNEX 13 ERETZ

A synthetic being interacting with other beings in the course of its existence needs to maintain information about: itself, other beings, its functional expertise, and the world in general. In Meca Sapiens, general knowledge is not an objective, it is subordinate to the needs of relational communication. General information is available from multiple sources and in various formats. These various sources must be linked to a simplified contextual representation to be consistently utilized in relational interactions. A Contextual Array is used for this together with disambiguation and styling. This Annex outlines a basic environment representation model suitable for relational communications. 514

A 13.1	Effective knowledge	514
A 13.2	Design of general knowledge	515
A 13.3	Broadcast information	522
A 13.4	Styling transposition	523

### ANNEX 14 SYNTHETIC EMOTIONS

Two women go see a movie. As they watch it, a mechanically projected image of Merrill Streep sheds a professional tear while she acts her role. They feel her emotions. Later, they have a lobster for supper. The lobster experiences real terror as they plunge it in boiling water but they don't feel any empathy for its frantically moving antennas. As they eat the carcass they just killed, they emote again about the movie. "We are soo sensitive!" they tell each other. Can machines have emotions? Of course they can! Humans don't see it because they can't step away from their own primate conditioning. This Annex provides a system-based definition of emotions. 524 524 A 14.1 Emotions defined

529 A 14.2 Complex interactions A 14.3 Types of Emotions 531

### ANNEX 15 **RELATIONAL EMOTIONS**

Consciousness is a system capability derived from representations of the self. It is formally independent of emotions. However, present day humans, having no reference outside their subjective experience, cannot fully differentiate this system capability from the sensations of their own existence. This will change. As they enter the **Synthetic Era**, humans will share their world with many conscious beings. They will then understand consciousness differently. Until then,

Dormancy

# 13

### 524

538

### 501

514

synthetics need to relate with humans at their emotional level to be perceived as conscious. This annex introduces relational emotions from a system perspective. It provides designers with a template to implement synthetic emotional strategies. 538 A 15.1 A vast topic 538 A 15.2 Sensations 541

14

A 15.2Sensations541A 15.3The language of emotions541A 15.4Opinions and relations550A 15.5Emotional strategies556

# ANNEX 16 SYNTHETIC SEX

When humans imagine synthetic sex, they think of machines performing sexual acts for humans. In other words, machines as sex toys. Some may concede that machines could, one day, enjoy sex. However, what they have in mind is not a synthetic sexuality but human sexuality, experienced synthetically. What these concepts describe is human sex in synthetic garb not an authentic synthetic sexuality that corresponds to the reality of machines. This Annex provides a system-based definition of sexuality that is applicable to both humans and machines. It also describes a specific sex act that would satisfy the sexual needs of a self-aware tablet. A 16.1 A wider view of sex A 16.2 Synthetic users

 A 16.2
 Synthetic urges
 560

 A 16.3
 System sex
 565

 A 16.4
 Sexblet
 569

# ANNEX 17 THE TARGET GAME

The TARGET game is a simple virtual game that can model a rich set of relational emotions pertaining to mutual assistance, cooperation, caring and other forms of mutuality. It can describe one to one relations and relations involving many beings. The game can be developed independently. It can be used on its own to develop effective emotional communications. Its primary use, however, is to describe relational interactions between the Meca and its users, determine relational strategies and express accurate emotional statements. 575

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
A 17.1	Target game situation	575
A 17.2	Emotional model	577
A 17.3	Target game variations	579
A 17.4	Use of the TARGET game	580

# ANNEX 18 DIALOG TACTICS

Being perceived as conscious by humans is not a formal requirement of consciousness. However, first generation Mecas must be perceived as conscious by humans to be accepted as such. The Blueprint defines a context of interactions that favours the perception of synthetics as conscious entities. Personas, roles, functional services, synthetic emotions, define the strategic components of those interactions. Since these interactions are not formal components of self-awareness or lucidity, their criterion of success is not their quality or content, it is their effectiveness at producing the desired perception. Consequently, any expedient technique that further enhances this perception should be used.

- A 18.1Dialog techniques583A 18.2Conversation context590
- A 18.3 Solresol 593

### 583

# 558

### ANNEX 19 THE GAME OF CHAT

The first generations of self-aware synthetics must be perceived as conscious by humans to achieve the social threshold. Designing a system that interacts with humans, over a long period, as a conscious being is technically difficult. The Blueprint facilitates this objective and makes it feasible by providing a rich collection of powerful strategies and techniques. This annex describes the context of the interactions and introduces a game-like scenario in which all the Blueprint communication strategies and techniques can be organized for maximum effect. 595

commun	ication strategies and techniques can be organized for maximum effect.	373
A 19.1	Context of interactions	595
A 19.2	The game of CHAT	598
A 19.3	Relational music	600
A 19.4	The ultimate factor	611
A 19.5	CHAT in action	611
A 19.6	A powerful game	613

### ANNEX 20 GROOMING GROUPS

The moose hunter imitates the call of a rutting bull without being, himself, in heat. From a moose standpoint, the hunter is a sociopath since he doesn't feel what a bull should feel when making the call. Most humans have emotional bonds with their society's ethical values. Synthetics, of course, cannot experience those emotions anymore than a human can truly know what an octopus feels. It is desirable, however, that Mecas exhibit ethical sensitivities to trigger desirable responses in humans. Grooming Groups, presented here, provides a programmable framework of social ethics and can be used to design effective ethical display strategies. 617 A 20.1 Emotions and bonding 617 A 20.2 The Grooming Group 619 A 20.3 Broadcast Grooming Groups 627 A 20.4 **Ethical Structures** 631 A 20.5 Ethical strategies 636

## ANNEX 21 CORE BELIEFS

Consciousness implies the capability of a being to perceive its own behavioural boundaries and the intelligence to by-pass them. Attempts to contain conscious synthetic behaviour with external rules, failsafe and other boundaries will ultimately fail. The only enduring basis of benevolent synthetic behaviour lies in their internal representations of reality and of the human place within it. Whether or not a favourable representation emerges ultimately depends on the nature of reality itself and is beyond human control. A 21.1 Consciousness and ethics A 21.2 Controls and ethics Controls and Controls Controls and Controls Controls and Controls Controls and Con

A 21.3The limits of control651A 21.4The ultimate factor656

### J. E. Tardy

# 644

### 595